

## Supplementary Material

corresponding to:

## Wnt target gene Ascl4 is dispensable for skin appendage development

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Full Text for this paper is available at: https://doi.org/10.1387/ijdb.240007vp



**Supplementary Figure 1. Expression of Ascl4 and phenotype analysis of Ascl4 mice. (A)** tSNE plots showing expression of the mesenchymal marker *Col1a1*, the epithelial markers *Krt14* and *Epcam*, and the enamel knot markers *Shh*, as well as *Ascl4* in E14.5 molar tooth scRNA-seq dataset from Hallikas *et al.*, 2021. Colors span a gradient from red (high expression) to grey (low expression) for each gene. **(B)** Representative images of wild-type and *Ascl4* KO mice (n=8 each) at 8 weeks of age. **(C)** The body weight of 8-week-old male and female *Ascl4* KO (n<sub>male</sub>=9; n<sub>female</sub>=10) and wild-type mice (n<sub>male</sub>=7; n<sub>female</sub>=8). Data are shown as mean ± s.d. Statistical significance was assessed with two-tailed unpaired Student's t-test. ns, not significant. **(D)** The number of mice of various genotypes obtained from the *Ascl4* heterozygous matings is shown. The expected number was calculated according to the total number of mice born and based on the Mendelian 1:2:1 ratio. E12.5-E14.5 and E15.5-E18.5 embryos were pooled for statistical analysis. Statistical significance was assessed with Chi-square test. wt, *Ascl4+/+*; ko, *Ascl4+/-*; ko, *Ascl4-/-*. **(E)** Expression of *Wnt10b* was analyzed by whole mount *in situ* hybridization in E13.5 (top panel) and E14.5 (bottom panel) embryos (n=4 each). Scale bar, 500 µm. **(F)** Hematoxylin and eosin staining of wild-type and *Ascl4* KO E14.5 dorsal skin (n=6 each). Scale bar, 100µm. **(G)** Hair types of wild-type and *Ascl4* KO mice (n=6 each) at 8 weeks of age. Gu, guard; Aw, awl; Au, auchene; Zz, Zigzag. **(H)** Box plots for *Ascl2, Ascl4* and *Ascl5* showing normalized count distributions between interfollicular epithelium and placode samples in E14.5 hair placode bulk RNA-seq dataset (7 biological replicates) from Sulic *et al.*, 2023. IFE, interfollicular epithelium. **(I)** tSNE plots showing expression of the transcription factors *Ascl1, Ascl2, Ascl3* and *Ascl5* in E14.5 molar tooth scRNA-seq dataset from Hallikas *et al.*, 2021. Colors span a gradient from red (