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**SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIAL**

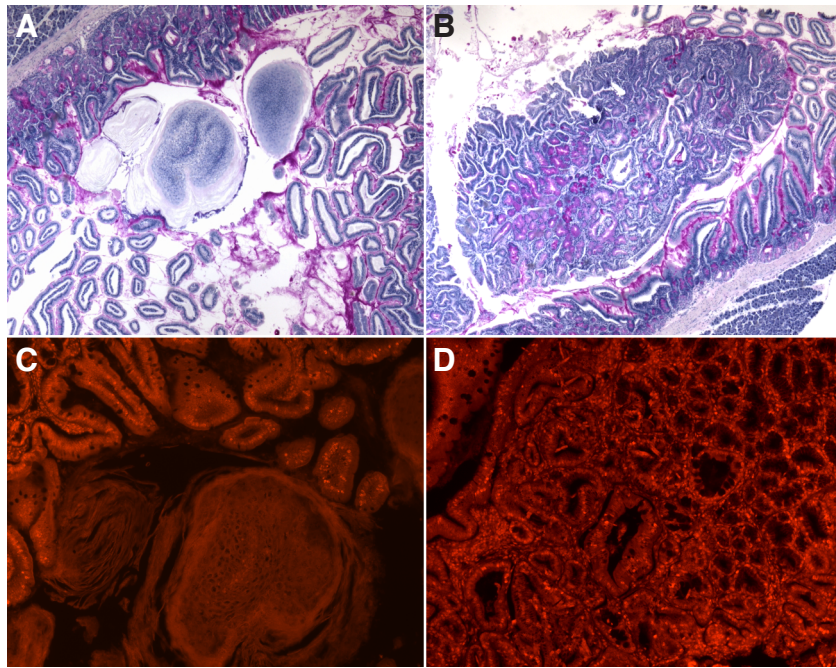
**corresponding to:**

**The Parahox gene *Pdx1* is required to maintain  
positional identity in the adult foregut**

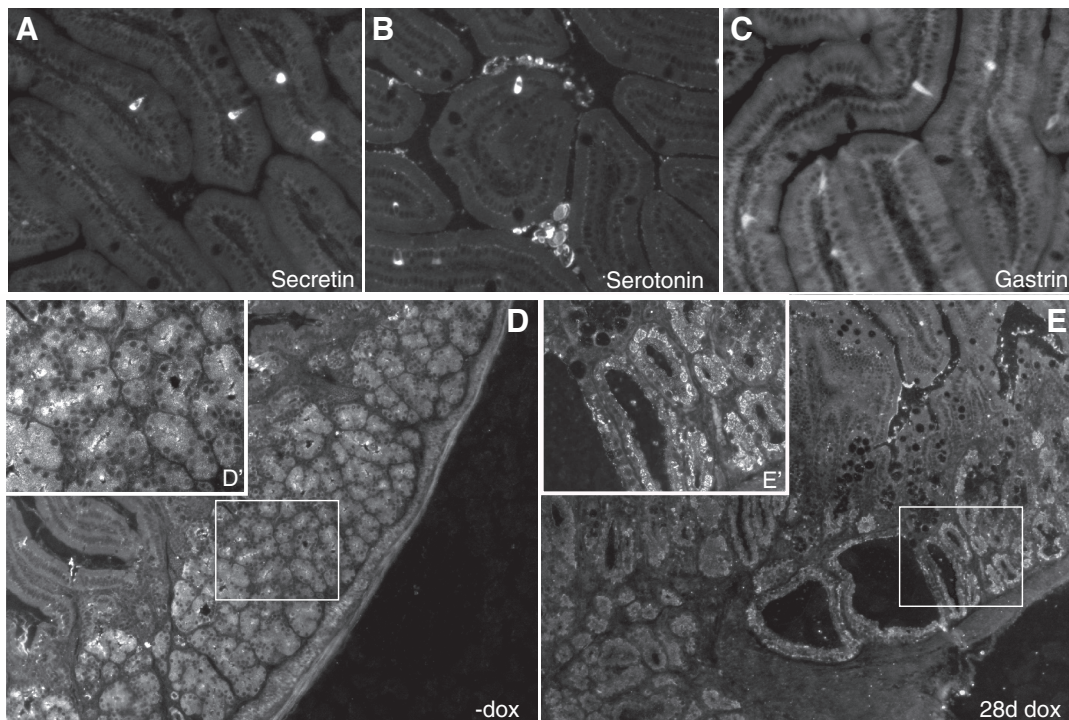
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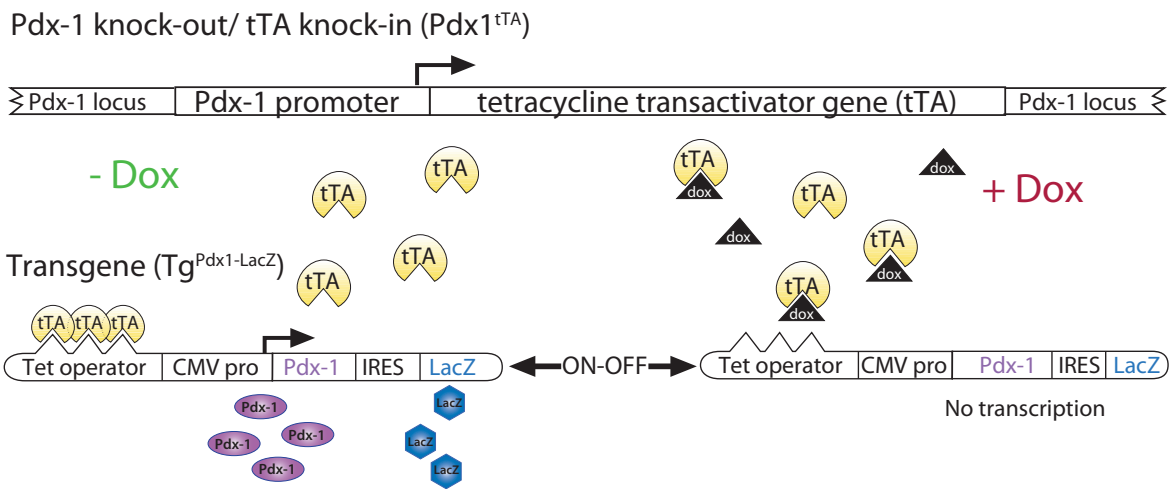
**Full text** corresponding to this paper is available at: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1387/ijdb.120048ah>



**Supplementary Fig. S1. Hamartomas proliferate during the recovery phase.** Mice treated with doxycycline for 14d were labelled with BrdU twice a week during the 6 week recovery period. Early sections of the mouse gut corresponding to the hamartomas detailed in the white box (A,C) and black box (B,D) in Fig. 3B. PAS stains (A,B) show the outer SSE (A) and internal (B) morphology of the hamartomas. The SSE was not labelled with BrdU (C) suggesting it arose prior to dox withdrawal. The extensive BrdU labelling (red nuclei) in (D) demonstrates continued proliferation of the hamartoma during the recovery period. Bar, 200 $\mu$ m.



**Supplementary Fig. S2. Gastrin expression is altered in the Brunners glands of the Pdx1 repressed mice.** Secretin (A), serotonin (B) and gastrin (C) are detected by immunofluorescence staining in enteroendocrine cells of mice treated with doxycycline for 28 days. Homogenous expression of gastrin in the Brunner's glands of untreated mice (D, D') is reduced and peri-nuclear following repression of Pdx1 (E, E').



**Supplementary Fig. S3. The tet-off system for the conditional repression of Pdx1.**  $Pdx1^{tTA/+}$  mice were created by replacing the *Pdx1* coding sequence with a gene encoding the tetracycline transactivator (*tTA*) by homologous recombination. Transgenic mice carrying a multimeric *tTA* responsive operator driving the expression of *Pdx1* and a reporter (*LacZ* or *GFP*) were crossed to the  $Pdx1^{tTA/+}$  mice to produce  $Pdx1^{tTA/tTA};Tg^{Pdx1-GFP}$  or  $Pdx1^{tTA/tTA};Tg^{Pdx1-LacZ}$  mice. *Pdx1* is transcribed from the transgene via transcription of the *tTA* in response to normal *Pdx1* activation signals. Doxycycline binds to the *tTA* and represses transcription from the transgene.