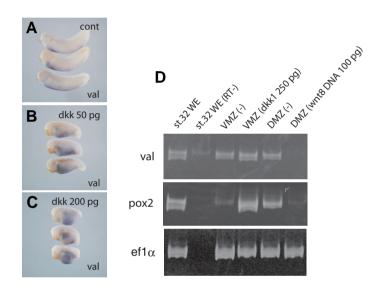


SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIAL

corresponding to:

Identification and expression of ventrally associated leucine-zipper (VAL) in *Xenopus* embryo

YUKO SAITO, YUHTA TAKAHASHI, YUMI IZUTSU and MITSUGU MAÉNO*



Supplementary Fig. S1. Regulation of *val* expression by wnt signal. (A-C) Embryos were injected with 50 pg (B) or 200 pg (C) dkk1 RNA and cultured until the tailbud stage (st. 32). Uninjected control embryos were also cultured (A). These embryos were fixed and subjected to the whole-mount in situ hybridization analysis for detection of val mRNA. (D) Ventral marginal zone (VMZ) or dorsal marginal zone (DMZ) explants were prepared from the embryos that had been injected with dkk1 RNA (250 pg) or wnt8 DNA (100 pg) at the 4-cell stage and cultured until the tailbud stage (st. 32). Explants were subjected for the RT-PCR analysis to detect the expression of val, pox2 and ef1 α . Injection of dkk1 causes anteriorization of the embryos in in situ hybridization analysis (A-C), but the RT-PCR assay indicates that val message is not significantly enhanced by the injection of dkk1 (D).